

TRIVIUM NEWS

Nº18 Easter 2022

¿Quieres una chapa única?

Si quieres una chapa personalizada, pásate por la administración y pide una planilla. Dibuja lo que quieras y tráenlos de vuelta, para hacerte tu chapa.



TRIVIUM

CENTRO DE CULTURA Y LENGUAS EUROPEAS S.L.

Trivium Cuenca, desde 1975

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in Spain**

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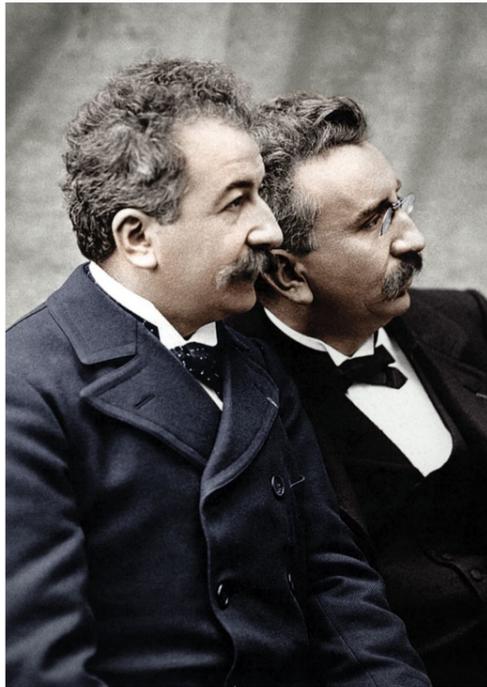
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alemán y
español**

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CULTURE + SOCIETY + SPORTS + MUSIC + SCIENCES + STORIES + ART



THE HISTORY OF MOVIES

How was the first movie created?

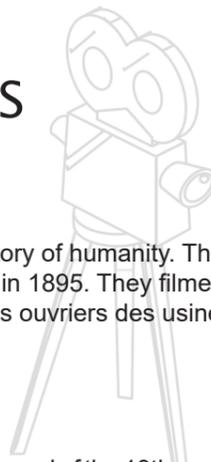
The Lumière brothers marked a milestone in the history of humanity. They were the ones who made and screened the first film in 1895. They filmed it in Paris on March 19 and baptized it as "La sortie des ouvriers des usines Lumière à Lyon".

The history of movies

This is a story that spans almost two centuries: from the end of the 19th century to the present, and that goes hand in hand with the invention of photography. This technique has been perfected in our days with the incorporation of digital technology and the professionalization of the cinematographic profession. It has achieved its own artistic language that today is recognized as the „ninth art“ and that, as an entertainment industry, mobilizes large amounts of money throughout the world.

MATEO (12), NACHO (12), HENAR (12), CARMEN (12), NORA (12), HELENA (12), LUCÍA (13).

Continued on page 11



Celui qui a anticipé Apollo 11

Jules Verne, écrivain français, dans son livre "De la Terre à la Lune", a prédit la mission Apollo 11 parmi ses nombreux succès.

Il est né le 8 février 1828 à Nantes (France)

Il décède le 24 mars 1905 à Amiens (France)

Ses parents étaient : Pierre Gabriel Verne et Sophie Allotte de La Fuye

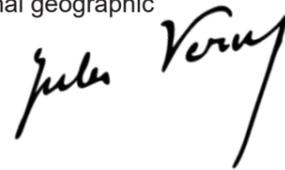
Enfants : Michel Verne, Valentine Verne et Suzanne Verne.

Ses œuvres les plus connues sont : Le tour du monde en 80 jours, 20 000 lieues sous les mers, Voyage au centre de la terre et de la terre à la lune.

Les récompenses qu'il a reçues étaient : Prix Montyon (1867), Chevalier de la Légion d'honneur (1870), Officier de la Légion d'honneur (1892), Temple de la renommée de la science-fiction et de la fantaisie (1999).

Bibliographie: Mundo Geo, Wikipedia, National geographic et Buscabiografias.

Andrés, Lucas et Jorge - Clase Francés



SPORTS: Alonso and Daniel

Alonso and Daniel, who are sport crazy, ask each other about their favourite sports, their skills and training routines.

Daniel: Why did you decide to play football?

Alonso: I decided to play football when I was 3 years old at the San José Obrero F.C. I liked football because my friends play there, unlike my brothers who play other sports: basketball and pádel tennis.

Daniel: Do you play in competitions?

Alonso: Yes, I play the inter-escuelas competition and with the Federación de Castilla La Mancha. I play with number six and I'm the best player in my club, I think.

Daniel: How many hours do you train?

Alonso: I train one hour every day and at the weekend we play matches. This season I have scored 20 goals!

Daniel: What colour is your uniform?

Alonso: The uniform is black trousers, red t-shirt, and black and red socks.

Daniel: Who is your favourite player?

Alonso: My favourite player is Kiliam Embapé, Karim Benzema and Modric

Daniel: What 's your position? Back? Up front? In the middle?

Alonso: My position changes game to game. I play at the back and in midfield. I take the free-kicks and the corner shots.

Daniel: Do you like your club?

Alonso: Yes, but I want to play for Conquense. They are the best! And you, Daniel, why is tennis your favourite sport?

Daniel: I chose to play tennis when I was 4-years-old. I train at the club Nuevo Tennis because it is my favourite sport and my friends also play tennis.

Alonso: How many times do you play tennis?

Daniel: I go training four times a week. I train on Mondays and Wednesdays one hour and a half, but on Fridays I train two hours; then, on Saturdays I train another hour.

Alonso: What's more fun, training or playing tournaments?

Daniel: It's greater fun training than playing competitions because I train with my friends.

Alonso: Where are these competitions?

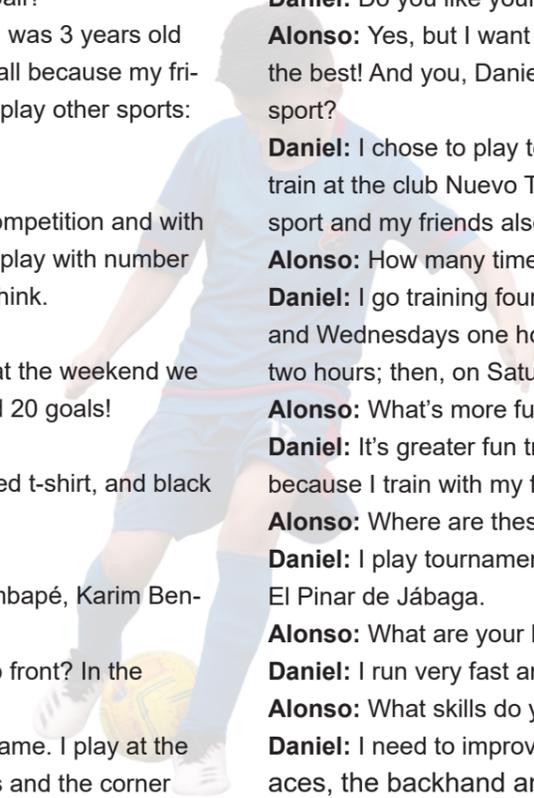
Daniel: I play tournaments in Valencia, Toledo, Cuenca and El Pinar de Jábaga.

Alonso: What are your best skills?

Daniel: I run very fast and my forehand.

Alonso: What skills do you need to practice a bit more?

Daniel: I need to improve my serve, although I had 54 aces, the backhand and control my volleys.



SPACE PACHAMAMA

Jimena and Mencía, Pachamama Climbing Club users, review the new space which has recently opened. The space Pachamama is a place where you go climbing and to have a great time and enjoy yourself. There is a climbing wall and aerial fabrics area. There is a great connection

with nature. At the space there is a store where you can book your climbing area or aerial fabrics space. Also, if you don't have climbing shoes, they can lend you a pair. The space has a slogan that gives us the idea that they support nature: your natural impulse.



Estimadas familias:

Una vez más, las/os alumnas/os han preparado, junto a sus profesores, artículos en inglés, francés, alemán y español para la revista de Trivium. Es increíble la colaboración e implicación de todos en este proyecto, que ya va por el número 18. Es una ocasión para todos alumnos poner en práctica los conocimientos adquiridos en clase y además experimentar con otras destrezas como la redacción, comunicación, expresión, fotografía, etc.

Gracias a todos y que paséis felices fiestas.

El Equipo de TRIVIUM CUENCA



SPORTS IN ENGLAND AND IN THE USA RUGBY

When was it invented?



It was invented in the year 1823 by William Webb. It gets its name because it was created in the Rugby school. The world's best team is South Africa and the best team in England is Saracens.

RULES

1. No shoulder pads or helmets in rugby.
2. The ball must be pitched backwards to your teammates. No forward passes. A team can pitch the ball back and forth to each other as many times as they wish.
3. There is no blocking to assist your runner.

TENNIS

When was it invented?

The English soldier Walter Clopton Wingfield is considered the inventor of the tennis and it was invented in 1873. One of the best players in the world is Rafael Nadal.

RULES

1. Players/teams cannot touch the net or posts or cross onto the opponent's side.
2. Players/teams cannot carry the ball or catch it with the racquet.
3. Players cannot hit the ball twice. Players must wait until the ball passes the net before they can return it.

BASKETBALL

When was it invented? Springfield College alumnus James Naismith invented basketball on campus as a graduate student of the College in 1891. It was invented in Springfield, Massachusetts.

RULES

1. Only five players per team on the court.
2. Score more than your opponent to win.
3. Score within the shot clock.
4. Dribbling advances the ball.
5. The offense has five seconds to inbound the ball.

BOXING

Boxing is a combat sport in which two people wearing protective gloves and other protective gear, such as hand wraps and mouth guards, fight each other for a predetermined period of time in a boxing ring. **CURIOSITIES-FUN FACTS:** records indicate that more than 600 fighters have died from blows received during an official boxing match. In 1947, a fight in the city of Minnesota became the shortest in history. It was November 4 and Mike Collins knocked out Pat Brownson with the first blow barely 4 seconds into the fight.

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

The game consists of the offensive squad achieving a touchdown. Points are scored in the following way: Touchdowns: 6 points, Field Goal: 3 points, Safety: 2 points

CURIOSITIES-FUN FACTS: The ball was oval by accident: In a game held in 1869 the participants tried to inflate the ball correctly without success. This meant that the game was played with the ball swollen in a very strange way and that was the basis for the ball that we know today.

HOCKEY

Hockey is a family of sports originating in England in the mid 18th century in which two teams compete to bring a ball made of a hard material (plastic) or a crock puck to the goal opponent to score points with the help of a long core called "hockey stick".

CURIOSITIES-FUN FACTS: Fastest disc strike's record reached 114 miles per hour.

Our favourite sports:

- Darío (11): My favourite sport is Basketball.
 Lucía (11): My favourite sport is Badminton.
 Julia (13): My favourite sport is Volleyball.
 Nayara (11): My favourite sport is Tennis.
 Rafael (12): My favourite sport is Football.
 Irene (12): My favourite sport is athletics.
 Carmen (11): My favourite sport is basketball.



HOLY WEEK IN CUENCA 2022

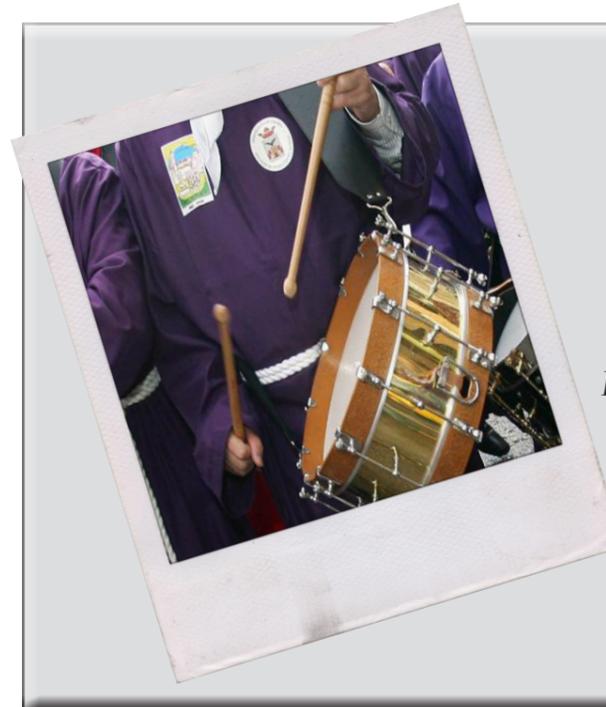
Authors: North America class:
Candela, Noa and Maria.



Holy Week starts on April 10, 2022 and ends on April 17. The typical Cuenca food is "Torrija" and "Pestino" (although this sweet dish originally comes from Andalusia.) The turba tradition comes out on Good Friday. More than 30,000 people take part in the processions. It is now 3 years since we had processions due to the pandemic and the rain.

The Turbas happen in the early morning of Good Friday. These processions are very emotional and spiritual. The different groups of "actors" appear to represent the "mockery" that Jesus suffered on the Cross. During the procession there are moments with a lot of noise with drumming and clarinets which contrast with others of complete silence.

ENJOY HOLY WEEK IN CUENCA 2022!



HOLY WEEK POEM

*The Holy Week is fantastic;
 It is beautiful and every place is full.
 The processions are fun
 and we are happy under the sun.
 Food is delicious and the weather is precious.
 People dress in different clothes
 and children sing many songs.
 During the Holy Week people feel happy
 and everybody is on vacation.
 what a nice sensation!*

BY CAYETANA (9), MARIO (9), SARA (9) AND CLAUDIA (9),

Holy Week in the city of Cuenca impresses with its solemnity and great beauty. The medieval layout of the Old Town is a spectacular setting for the nine processions that take place on these dates. The narrow streets transport us to past times. Of all the processions, the "Camino del Calvario Procession" stands out, popularly known as "Las Turbas".



HOLY WEEK IN SPAIN



Holy Week in Spain is the annual tribute of the Passion of Jesus Christ celebrated by Catholic religious brotherhoods (Spanish: *cofradía*) and fraternities that perform penance processions on the streets of almost every Spanish city and town during the last week of Lent, the week immediately before Easter.



WHEN IS EASTER 2022?

Holy week 2022 will begin in April when the day on which Palm Sunday is celebrated at and will end on April 18th with Easter Monday.



The most important cities that celebrate the Holy Week are Seville, Malaga, Cuenca, Toledo, León, Madrid, Valladolid, Murcia and Cáceres.

HOLY WEEK IN CUENCA

Typical easter dishes:

Torrijas: They are one of the great protagonists of Easter in Spain.

The fritters (buñuelos): They are, together with the torrijas, the most demanded sweet in the Passion Week in Cuenca.

RESOLI: It is the most popular drink in the city of Cuenca.

Garbanzada: is the quintessential Good Friday dish in Cuenca.

Beans and lamb chops: typical dish of Holy Thursday.



Some typical dishes are:

Pestiños, Filloas and buñuelos, Torrijas, Ajoarriero cod., Garlic soup.

Marta (9): My favourite procession is "La Caña".
 Alicia (9): My favourite procession is "El Bautismo".
 Guillermo (10): My favourite processions are "La Soledad y El Huerto".

Busy girls



Noa Muñoz, who doesn't play much sport in her free time, interviews two very active girls, Cristina Izquierdo Olmedilla and Olivia Valverde Cañizares, to find out why they like doing physical activity so much. Later on, the future Oscar and Goya winner Abril Carrasco Casado, joins in the conversation

Noa: Cristina, what sport do you do?

Cristina: I play basketball

N: And, Olivia, what sport do you do?

Olivia: I dance Hip-hop.

N.: How many years have you been playing basketball?

C.: I started playing it six years ago, when I was 4-years-old.

N: And you, Olivia?

O: I do hip-hop this year, but I love it and I dance since I was little.

N: Why do you like basketball?

C: I do basketball because when I was little my friends go and I want to go. I love it!

N: And why do you dance, Olivia?

O: I love it and I feel relaxed when I dance.

N: How old were you when you started playing basketball, Cristina?

C: I was only four.

N: And you, Olivia?

O: I started dancing when I was just one, in the cradle. My mum says I danced before I walked. But I've just started dancing hip-hop last year.

N: How many hours do you practice in a week?

C: I practice four and a half hours.

N: And you, Olivia, how many hours do you practice your dance moves?

O: I practice two hours in a week.

N: What hand do you prefer using, Cristina?

C: My left hand.

N: Do you need to be flexible in hip-hop, Olivia?

O: No, our movements don't need us to be flexible.

N: Do you do events or competitions?

O: Yes I have dance shows.

C: Yes, I have matches every week.

N: Oh! Look who is here! We have a special guest, her name is Abril

Abril: Hello girls! How are you?

C,O, N: Fiiiiine, thank you!

N: Abril, what activity do you do?

A: I do drama

O: Drama?

A: Drama is the activity you do at the theatre.

C: So, you are an actress?

A: Yes, I want to be an actress when I grow up.

N: How old were you when you took up acting?

A: I was ten-years-old.

N: Why do you do drama.

A: Because when I'm older I want to be a famous actress.

N: How long do you practice every week?

A: An hour and a half or two hours.

N: Do you do events?

A: Yes, we have shows.

N: Do you prefer drama or comedy?

A: I like both, but I think I prefer drama.

N: Can you cry when you want to?

A: Yes, I can.

O: And you Noa, what do you do in your free time?

N: I play cello, piano and I hug my dog Tiza!

O: Wow! That's cool!

N: Thank you all for being here!

O, C, A: Thank you for inviting us. Bye!

N: Bye, bye!

By Noa Muñoz, Cristina Izquierdo Olmedilla, Olivia Valverde Cañizares and Abril Carrasco Casado.



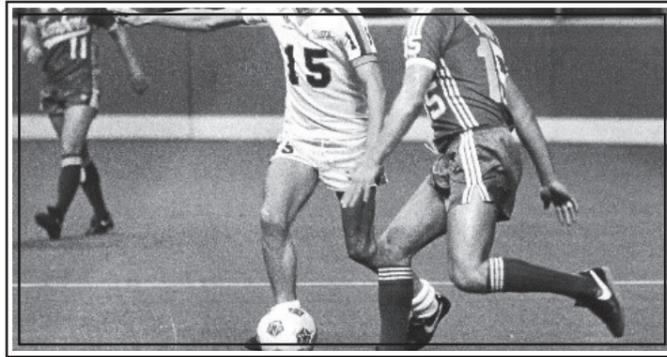
Women

The FA banned women's football from its clubs' grounds but its view that football was 'quite unsuitable for females' changed towards the end of the 1960s. The Women's FA (WFA) was formed in 1969 and within three years the first 'Women's FA Cup Final' and England Women's international had been played.

SOCCER / FOOTBALL IN BRITAIN AND IN THE USA

FOOTBALL: USA'S SOCCER

The arrival of soccer in the United States is not very certain. But, there are two versions: soccer arrived on Ellis Island in the 1860s, the other is that this sport entered New Orleans and the first games were played there. Until now, the origin of



soccer in the country is still under discussion. Thanks to the success of the 1966 World Cup in England, the attention of businessmen and sports promoters in the United States increased, with the aim of founding a professional championship.

Weston James Earl McKennie
August 28, 1998 (age 23), Little Elm, Texas, United States
Height: 1.83m, Weight: 84kg
Selection: United States
Current Teams: Juventus Turin (#14 / Midfielder), United States National Soccer Team.

Giovanni Alejandro Reyna
November 13, 2002 (age 19), Sunderland, UK
Height: 1.85m, Weight: 79kg
Current Teams: Borussia Dortmund (#7 / Midfielder), United States National.

Christian Mate Pulisic
September 18, 1998 (age 23), Hershey, Pennsylvania, United States
Height: 1.77m, Weight: 73kg
Current Teams: Chelsea Football Club (#10 / Midfielder), United States National Soccer Team.

The United States women's national soccer team represents the United States in international women's soccer. The team is the most successful in international women's soccer, winning four Women's World Cup titles, four Olympic gold medals and eight CONCACAF Gold Cups. One of the most famous soccer player in the USA is Mariel Margaret Hamm (Mia Hamm) an American former professional soccer player, two-time Olympic gold medalist and two-time FIFA Women's World Cup champion.



Football in Britain

Football's modern origins began in England more than 100 years ago, in 1863. Rugby football and association football, once the same thing, went their separate ways and the Football Association, the first official governing body for the sport, was established. There are 20 football teams competing for the Premier League.

What is the Premier League?

The Premier League (English Premier League or the EPL) is the top level of the English football league system. It operates on a system of promotion and relegation with the English Football League (EFL). Seasons run from August to May with each team playing 38 matches (playing all 19 other teams both home and away).

Group Astronaut: Nerea (13), Bruno (12), Alex (13), Alba (12), Lucía (13), Adriana (13), Lucía A. (12), Natalia (13).

Teams



SCHOKOLADENEIER

Es ist Tradition Schokoladeneiern zu geben. Diese Tradition begann in Frankreich und Deutschland im 19. Jahrhundert. Diese Eier waren klein mit dunkler Schokolade, also waren sie bitter. Die Milkschokoladeneier begannen in England mit der Firma Cadbury.



Autoren: Maripaz und Beatriz



OSTERDEKORATION

Die Eier werden für die Dekoration zu Ostern verwendet. Sie machen zwei Löcher ins Ei und sie pusten in ein Loch und das Eigelb und das Eiweiß kommen raus. Man kann sie mit künstlichen Farben oder mit natürlichen Farben zum Beispiel Spinat, Kurkuma, Rote Beete, Zwiebelschalen und Heidelbeeren färben. Danach kann man die Eier anmalen.

OSTEREIER SUCHEN

Am Ostersonntag gibt es eine Eiersuche für Kinder. Eltern verstecken Ostereier oder Schokoladeneier im Garten oder im Park. Kinder glauben, dass die Osterhase die Eier versteckt und Schokolade bringt. Sie können eine Zeit festlegen, um die Eier zu finden. Kinder können allein oder in Gruppen spielen.

Spanien



Die Hauptstadt von Spanien ist Madrid. Spanien hat etwa 50 Provinzen und hat 47.385.107 Einwohner. Das schönste Monument ist: LA PLAZA DE ESPAÑA in Sevilla. In Spanien werden 4 Sprachen gesprochen: Kastilisch, Katalanisch, Baskisch, Galicisch. Der längste Fluss ist der Tajo. Der höchste Berg ist der Mulhacén in Granada.

Rodrigo (13)

Deutschland



Die deutsche Fahne. Amtssprache: Deutsch. Hauptstadt: Berlin. Wichtige Städte: Berlin, Frankfurt, Köln, Hamburg, München, Stuttgart. Längster Fluss: Rhein 865 km. Fläche in km²: 356.854. Einwohnerzahl: 83.200.000. Höchster Berg: Zugspitze 2.962 m. Gründung: 1. Januar 1871 Deutsches Reich und 23. Mai 1949 Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Bundesländer: 16

Victor (11)

FOOD AROUND THE WORLD

FOOD IN AMERICA

1. Native food

There are several varieties of vegetables, nuts, mammals and fish that are indigenous to North America, most notably beans, corn and squash, and the American bison. Some of these foods also had "Old World" varieties (strawberries). Indigenous recipes included succotash, corncakes, and baked squash.

2. Hybrid dishes

Old world recipes adapted to include new world ingredients. Example: cornbread.

3. Ethnic blends

When diverse cultures/cuisines settle together in a region, foods mix.

4. Regional specialties

The American Melting Pot stirs up taste of place. Example: tex - mex.

5. Generic traditions & food fads

Caution: the history of these items can be traced to the Old World. Examples: corns dogs, chex mix, & rice krispies treats.

FOOD IN EUROPE

The food in Europe is very varied and there are a lot of dishes like pasta, pizza, paella, Spanish omelet, frankfurt sausages... and there are spectacular desserts like pancakes, crepes or tiramisu.

FANTASTIC CREPES RECIPE (France)

INGREDIENTS

125 grams of flour, 2 eggs, 250 ml of milk, 50 grams of butter, 5 grams of sugar, 1 pinch of salt, 1 teaspoon of butter to spread the pan

FOOD IN ASIA

The food in Asia is very different and healthy. It has a lot of dishes but not many desserts. The most famous dishes are sushi, rice, dumplings, ramen and noodles.

SPRING ROLLS RECIPE (China)

1 chicken breast, 1 carrot, 1 zucchini, 1 spring onion, 4 mushrooms, 1 clove garlic, 1 handful of sesame seeds, 50 ml of oyster sauce, 1 splash of sesame oil, 1 splash of Tabasco, 2 cups of olive oil, 1 package of sheets of wheat dough for large rolls, ½ cup of flour, 1 cup of water, salt and pepper to taste, 1 spring of chives to decorate and 1 splash of soy sauce

FOOD IN AFRICA

The food in Africa is exotic but it is very healthy. There are a lot of dishes like couscous, kachumbari, salad, injera (an Ethiopian bread) and atoke (a mixture of meat and banana).

RECIPE OF COUSCOUS (Morocco)

200 grams of couscous, 200 ml chicken or vegetable broth, half zucchini, half red bell pepper, half green bell pepper, 1 spring onion, 1 carrot, 1 knob of butter, salt, pepper 1 teaspoon curry powder and black sesame.



OUR FAVOURITE FOOD:

Adrián (13): gyozas, Emma (13): fritada, Victor (14): pizza, Iván (13): sausages, José (13): pasta, Andrés (13): pizza.



A typical recipe of north America is the hotdog
Ingredients. 1 1/4 cup very finely minced onion. 2 1 small clove garlic, finely chopped. 3 1 teaspoon ground coriander. 4 1 teaspoon sweet paprika. 5 1/2 teaspoon ground mustard seed. 6 1/4 teaspoon dried marjoram. 7 1/4 teaspoon ground mace. 8 1/4 cup milk. 9 1 large egg white. 10 1 1/2 teaspoons sugar.



A typical recipe of south America is the Ceviche Peruano of Perú

Rub a large bowl with cut sides of chile; discard. Place fluke, 2/3 of onion, leche de tigre, and 4 large ice cubes in bowl; stir well. Let marinate for 2 minutes; remove ice. Fold in potato and corn; season with salt. Using a slotted spoon, divide ceviche into small bowls or onto plates.

FOOD IN AUSTRALIA

Australian's diet is based on meat, fish and vegetables. Plenty of rice, wheat are grown throughout the country. Meat is a large part of the Australian diet. People eat a lot of red meat, especially beef. The gastronomy of Australia is characterized by being the result of a set of cuisines that reflect its multicultural historical past.



The Thai Chicken and Green Curry Pie which was served with a serving of Roasted Vegetables Salad. The Asian fusion into western-styled dishes was pretty intriguing but everything worked. The crust was nicely thin and crisp, with the tender pieces of chicken and that fragrance from the green curry in the pie. All of those ingredients are placed inside an egg-brushed puff pastry shell, then baked until golden. When ready to serve, it is recommended to pair green chicken curry pie with a rocket salad on the side.



THE NIGHTMARE THAT BITES ITS TAIL

Our senior student Javier Roldán Mariscal, a life-long Beatles fan, has concocted a witty article featuring many Beatles' song titles. Read carefully and try to spot them. There are quite a few!

Good morning good morning, do you want to know a secret? Ok. I want to tell you my last nightmare or may be my last whiting that bites its tail. Listen carefully. Last night is a night I'll will always remember.

Yes, the night before I was floating in the space above a relaxing swimming pool (without a cup a of café con leche and not in Plaza Mayor) with all my Beatles vinyl records around me; however, when I tried to take one of them to listen to it, it was impossible. I tried to take the double album "Beatles White" Because at that moment I needed to listen to everybody's got something to hide except me and my monkey, since it is one of my favourite tracks on this disc, but I could not reach the album.

When I eventually caught it, the disc disintegrated and my song disappeared from it and fell down into the water of the swimming pool becoming a nightmare before sinking into the water. Then a mysterious woman stood in front of me and told me: "Hello goodbye, my name is Michelle. Help! I'm so tired. No reply". But I did reply, telling her: "I should have known better. Anyway, if I feel you are so sad, I want to hold your hand and got to get you into my life, girl. At the same time, I will live with you all my life with or without money (that's what I want), eight days a week. The only one important thing is that you've got to hide your love away." "It's all too much", she replied, "and I don't want to spoil the party. It's not my fault if everybody's trying to be my baby." "Your mother should know", I replied. "You must Let it be, because when I find myself in time of trouble, Mother Mary comes to me speaking words of wisdom."

"Don't let me down", she told me.

"You don't realise how much I need you." "All right, all you need is love", I replied, "I am the walrus2 and I shall be with you here, there and everywhere and all my loving is going to be from me to you. So, let's go away all together now in this yellow submarine that I bought Yesterday. Or maybe, let's execute our plan B: We can work it out and become day-trippers and after that day, we may travel a few days along the long and winding road we know, and if you want, you can drive my car." "You can't do that", she said she said. "You know, Love you to. My love is yours, yes it is." I was about to tell her that we might travel across the universe, when suddenly I waked up as crazy as if I have had something strange in my life, or if I have made the revolution in my Beatles Disco. But before I awaked, the four Beatles appeared in front of me and George Harrison told me, get back and come together with us. We are going to make a magical mystery tour and we shall go to see her majesty. When you see her tell me what you see. When I rose from my bed, I wanted to check my Beatles vinyl collection. I was afraid that the collection might have disappeared from my discotheque. Luckily, I could see that it was not true. My whole collection was still there: safe and sound! Happily, today I feel fine living a day in the life after a hard day's night of my nightmare and all the songs are in their respective cases. Tomorrow never knows. That's the end.

Glossary:

Whiting: pescadilla

Winding road: Carretera sinuosa, serpenteante.

Walrus: morsa

Day-tripper: excursionista, 'dominguero'

Frankreich



Die Hauptstadt ist Paris, gegründet am 22 September 1792. Wichtige Monumente in Paris: Eiffelturm in Paris, Musée du Louvre, Arc de Triomphe, Parc des Princes. Nationalmannschaft hat einen Hahn auf dem Trikot. Einwohnerzahl: 67.439.599, Fläche in KM 2: 543.940 Städte: 61 mit mehr als 100.000 Einwohner.

Größter Fluss: Loire

Fahne:

Höchster Berg: Mont Blanc

Amtsprache: Französisch

Fussballspieler: Karim Benzema

Alonso de la Torre (10)





Paraguay and its Culture

Does Paraguay have a lot of culture?
Look at this amazing culture...

Paraguay has a lot of traditions and festivals - one of the festivals is the carnival which lasts for several days. They are similar to carnivals in the US and other countries. Paraguayans hold parades and pageants filled with music and dancing well into the night. What is the currency of Paraguay? Paraguay's currency is the guarani which is worth €0.00013. The most beautiful city in Paraguay is Asuncion. A trip to Paraguay is not complete without a trip to Paraguay's cultural center. Shop owners selling beautiful things in wood and all the modern shopping a tourist could want. Asunción is also home to the best hotels of Paraguay. Authors: North America class, Valeria, Iván, Nieves and Lucía.

EL CANIJO DE JEREZ

The skinny musician from Jerez, is doing a tour around Spain and is coming to Cuenca to do a concert in the Recinto Ferial venue. On the occasion of his Spanish tour, with his album "Mala Vibra". It was confirmed that "El Canijo de Jerez" will perform at the "Recinto Ferial" in the city of Cuenca on July 10, 2022. The venue will open its doors from 5:00 P.M, where the people will be able to start logging in to save their spot. The ticket for the concert will cost around €15, and from next week 15,000 tickets will be on sale that can be purchased on the singer's official website. Ticket sales are expected to be high, so get your ticket quick!

Authors: Lorenzo, Rodrigo, Mateo and Eloy - "Europe"



How to be a Kardashian

WARNING: If you follow these steps exactly you'll end up with excess plastic, and also - you'll look utterly hideous.

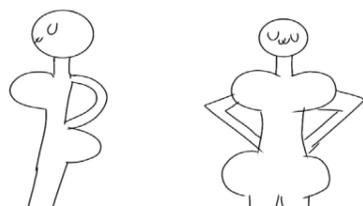
Step 1: Kardashians love art, that's why they use their faces to express it with makeup. Here is a helpful example for you to follow:

Step 2: Everyone uses hair extensions to combat cancer in the world, but we don't have them so we'll just use a wig:

Step 3: The Kardashians do a lot of exercise in order to develop their muscles. Unfortunately we don't have time to spend on exercise. so we're going to use some balloons for big muscles:

Step 4: We need a dressing room just for our clothes, but we're poor so we are going to use pictures instead of clothes:

Read and learn - you know you want to!



Authors: Sayra, Alejandro, Adrian and Jorge (Europe)

COMICS

Comics are a succession of drawings that constitutes a story, with or without text, as well as the series of them that deal with the same story or the same concept, and also the corresponding means of communication as a whole. At first they are nothing more than mere caricatures or drawings to illustrate a story or small narratives with no solution of continuity.

HISTORY

Thomas Rowlandson is considered the inventor of the comic book in February 16, 1896, in Germany. The first comic was The Yellow Kid in McFadden's Flats published in 1897 by Richard F. Outcault. The origin of comics dates back thousands of years. Since the human being had the need to draw in order to explain a story, adventure, event or legend. It was the first in a long history, but Egyptian paintings, Greek vases, Roman frescoes, ecclesiastical paintings and medieval manuscripts and social and political satire have to be waited for to find the comic's recognizable antecedents.

PARTS OF A COMIC



STRIP: of meaning in comics. It represents the space-time unit; unity of meaning (it is perceived by the senses and evokes a different entity itself); montage unit (organization of planes of a visual discourse) and is also the unit of differential perception of time.

FRAMING: Limitation of the space of reality where the action is executed within the vignette. According to the selected space (planes), the angles to the viewing angles or their space on the paper (format).

SHOT: There are different types of shots:

- o Great General Plan (GPG)
- o General Plan (PG)
- o American Plane (PA)
- o Detail Plan (PD)
- o Medium Plane (MP)
- o Foreground (PP)

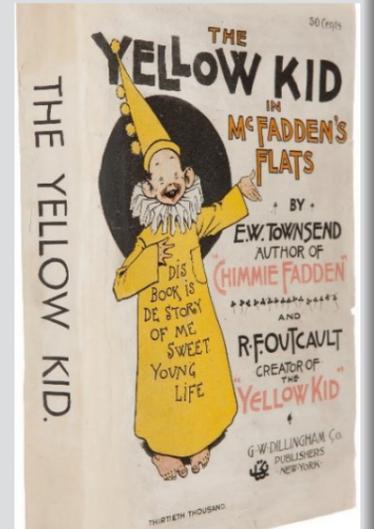
ANGLES: Point of view from which the action is observed. It gives depth and volume to the vignette, it can connote greatness or smallness.

FORMAT: it is the relationship between the frame, the vignette, space and real time. It gives rhythm to the cartoon. It represents the framing of the paper, it can be rectangular (horizontal or vertical), circular, triangular, square, etc., it implies choosing size.



THE MOST IMPORTANT COMIC WRITER

Brian K. Vaughan: He is currently one of the most original minds in the fields of science fiction and fantasy. For many years, he alternated jobs at both Marvel and DC, which gave him a well-rounded vision of how to write brilliant scripts and high-octane creative freedom.



MOST IMPORTANT COMICS:

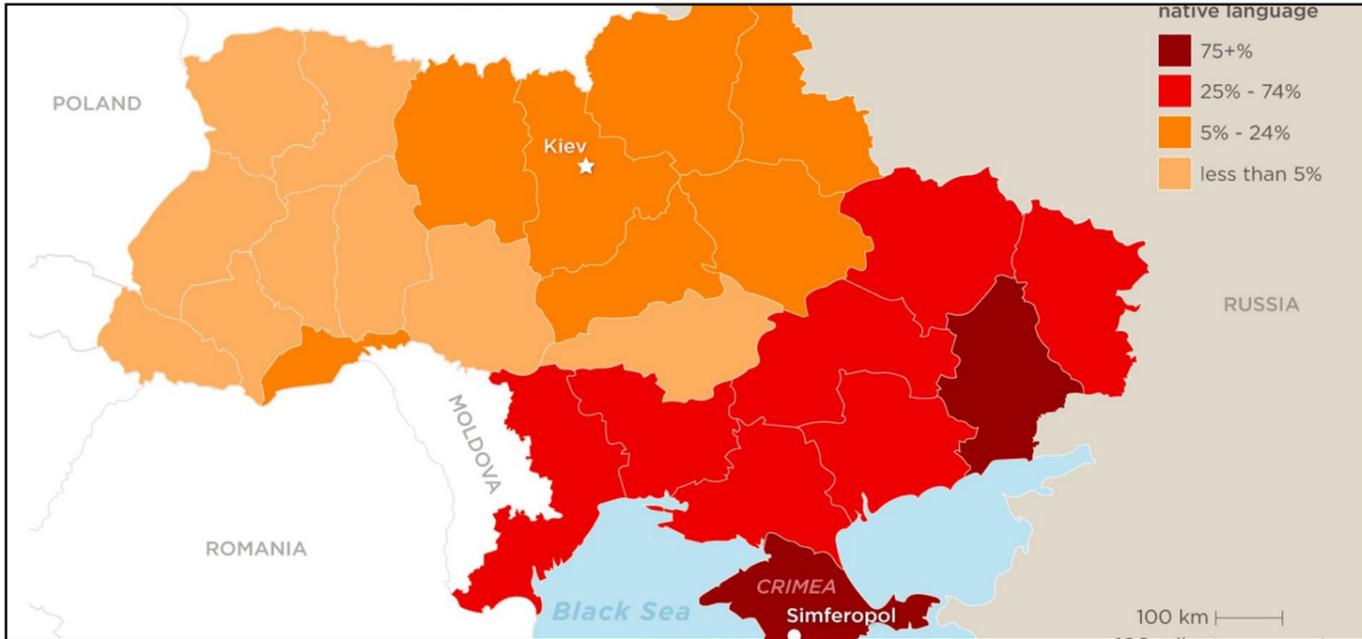
- 1º Big Numbers.
- 2º Mort Cinder.
- 3º Little nemos in slumberland.

COMICS IN THEATRE



HALO JONES: one of Alan Moore's early masterpieces. Originally serialized in the popular British magazine 2000 A.D. "A young woman who is simply trying to deal with the circumstances of the rich world of the future that the authors have created for the story."

Group Chef: Lidia (13), Jorge (13), Juan (10), Koldo (12) and César (12).



PUTIN AND THE REASONS FOR THE ATTACK ON UKRAINE

In October 2021 Russia began moving troops and military equipment near its border with Ukraine with no official explanation. The 24 of February of 2022 was the day that the Russian army start invading Ukraine's territory. The fighting has caused over nine hundred civilians' deaths and push millions of citizens out of their country.

1° PUTIN BELIEVE UKRAINE BELONGS TO THE URSS

Putin said that the collapse of the Soviet Union was a great disaster and he doesn't see Ukraine as a real country, he also thinks its people should be part of Russia.

2° THEY SHOULD NOT ENTER THE NATO

The conflict between Ukraine and Russia goes back a long way the NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), is at the centre of the conflict. Putin thinks that this organization is a threat to Russia's security.



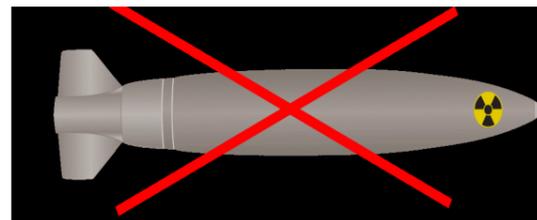
Ukraine

Die Ukraine hat 459 Städte, 26 Autonomien und ist 603.548 km² groß. Sie hat 41.418.717 Einwohner. Seine Amtssprachen sind Russisch und Ukrainisch. Sein höchster Gipfel liegt in Goverla mit 2061 m und sein niedrigster Punkt liegt im Schwarzen Meer bei -1 m.

NATO was created to prevent the expansion of the Soviet Union and when the Union collapse NATO promise that they Will not expands to the East. If Ukraine joins NATO, they will break again this pact.

3° RUSSIA STANDS FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF UKRAINE.

They called upon the Ukrainian army to lay down its weapons and will write a specific list of what weapons the nation cannot possess. These specific types of strike weapons must be identified by the Russian experts with the aim to avoid their deploy and its creation in the future



Grupo CRAB: (5°) 10 -12 years old
Diego, Hugo, Aitor, Víctor,
Naiara and Andreina.

Seine Hauptstadt ist: Kiew (Kiev) und die Ukraine wurde 1991 gegründet. Sie exportieren: Getreide, Öl, Erdgas, Kohle, Gold und andere Metalle.

Jorge (13)



UNCOMMON ANIMALS



In this article we will talk about three strange animals that live in the ocean. Oceans are very big and they join smaller seas together. There are five Oceans: The Pacific Ocean, The Atlantic Ocean, The Indian Ocean, The Southern Ocean and the Arctic Ocean. The ocean is 11034 meters the deepest part where you can find the Mariana Trench, while 4267 meters is the average Depth of the world's oceans. 500 meters is the deepest blue whales can dive.

DEVIL RAY

The giant devil ray is a large marine vertebrate and can reach up to 5.2m. Giant devil rays are ovoviviparous.



THE ANCIENT KINGS OF THE EARTH

Dinosaurs lived in Mesozoic ERA. The dinosaurs lived from 540 million years ago to 65 million years ago and they were a successful group of animals that emerged on Earth when a giant asteroid hit it. During that time, dinosaurs evolved from a group of mostly dog- and horse- size creatures into the most enormous beasts that ever exist on land.

TRIASSIC

It is the first period of the Mesozoic era. It began 252 million years ago, at the close of the Permian period and ended 201 million years ago, when it was succeeded by the Jurassic period.

JURASSIC

At the start of this period the supercontinent (Pangea) broke. In order for this happen new oceans flooded in the spaces between. Mountains rose on the seafloor pushing sea levels higher into continents. This water changes hot

rous. The giant devil ray is listed as Endangered. The average lifespan of a giant devil ray is 20 and they feed on planktonic crustaceans and small schooling fish.



GOBLIN SHARK

Goblin sharks are a species of fish that usually live at the bottom of the ocean. They are named for their likeness to my mythical Goblins that appear in Japan's folklore. They are pink and they can grow 12 feet long.

PINK DOLPHIN

There are uncommon animals in the rivers as in the deep ocean. The Amazon River dolphin, pink dolphin or Boto is a freshwater fish. They live in South America in the Amazon River. Are a species of Toothed whales. The pink dolphin is the biggest of all river's dolphin.

SHARK 4°/5°: (9-11 years old) Jimena, Sara, Elena, Ignacio, Lucas, Jaime, Alfonso.

and dry climate into a humid and drippy subtropical feel. The deserts turn green and new vegetation developed.

CRETACEOUS PERIODS

The cretaceous is a geological period that lasted approximately 79 million years, beginning 145 million years ago and ending 66 million years ago, when the impact of a meteorite on what is now the Yucatan Peninsula caused the extinction of the dinosaurs. *Velociraptors lived approximately 75 to 71million years ago during latter part of the Cretaceous. They lived in Asia; the meaning of the word comes from Latin Roots and its was carnivorous.

*Triceratops lived in the state of Cretaceous, about 68 million years ago in what is now North America. Is a plant eating dinosaur, that had a frill of bone at the back of its skull and three prominent horns.

*Tyrannosaurus-rex lived over 68 and 66 million years ago approximately in the Cretaceous ERA. The meaning of the name is King of the Tyrant Lizards, built to rule. It can reach 27km/h, 12 meters in height and weight between 6 and 9 tons.

WHALE 6°: (9-12 years old) Erika, Nacho, Juan Luis, Ines, Laura, Jose Luis, Daniel, Ivan



Birdwatching at Fuente del Oro school



Fuente del Oro school is in Cuenca.

This school is unique because it has got a little forest called Bosque del Oro. It is also next to the river Júcar. We can see many birds here, because it combines three different habitats: urban (Fuente del Oro neighbourhood), fresh water (River Júcar and River Moscas) and forest (Bosque del Oro). We can see different types of birds all year round. It's easy to spot pigeons, sparrows, magpies, robins, European serins, wagtails, ducks, black redstarts and even some passing vultures. In winter we can see: storks, cormorants and herons. These birds eat fish and frogs, that's why they are here, in the river banks. In the pine forest we can see: kestrels, woodpeckers and coal tits. In summer we can see swallows and swifts feeding on the insects. Unfortunately, the students ignore these birds. Surprisingly, we didn't study these birds at school in our Natural Science lesson.

Photo: Luis Tárraga

Here is a little challenge for our readers.

Do you know the names of these common birds?

1. A magpie is a...
a) urraca b) vencejo c) paloma
2. A stork is a...
a) cormorán b) vencejo c) cigüeña.
3. A wagtail is a
a) petirrojo b) lavandera c) colirrojo tizón
4. A robin is ...
a) golondrina b) garza c) petirrojo.
5. A pigeon is...
a) paloma b) gorrión c) buitre.
6. A sparrow is
...a) garza b) gorrión c) picapinos.
7. A heron is ...
a) garza b) grulla c) flamenco



By Luis Tárraga, Daniel Monteagudo, Ángel Palomino.

ANSWERS: 1A, 2C, 3B, 4A, 5A, 6B, 7A



Autoren: Lucia 12 und Jaime 12

DIE MAUER VON BERLIN



Am Ende des Zweiten Weltkriegs, nach der Teilung Deutschlands, wurde auch Berlin geteilt. Die angeschlagene sowjetische Wirtschaft und das blühende Westberlin führten dazu, dass bis 1961 fast 3 Millionen Menschen die DDR verließen. Der DDR begann der Bevölkerungsverlust bewusst zu werden, den sie erlitt und in der Nacht des 12 August 1961 beschloss er, eine provisorische Mauer zu errichten. Am nächsten Morgen war provisorisch ein 155 Kilometer langer Stacheldraht errichtet worden, der die beiden Teile Berlins voneinander trennte. Im Laufe der Jahre gab es viele Fluchtversuche, von denen einige erfolgreich waren, sodass die Mauer bis zu ungeahnten Grenzen erweitert wurde, um ihre Sicherheit zu erhöhen. Die Berliner Mauer wurde schließlich zu einer 3,5 bis 4 Meter hohen Betonmauer mit einem Inneren aus Stahlseilen, um ihre Widerstandsfähigkeit zu erhöhen. Begleitend zur Mauer wurde der sogenannte "Todesstreifen" angelegt, bestehend aus einem Graben, einem Stacheldrahtzaun, einer Straße auf der ständig Militärfahrzeuge fuhr, Alarmanlagen, automatischen Waffen, Wachtürmen und Patrouillen, die rund um die Uhr von Hunden

begleitet wurden Tag Stunden des Tages. Zwischen 1961 und 1989 versuchten mehr als 5.000 Menschen, die Berliner Mauer zu überqueren, und mehr als 3.000 wurden festgenommen. Rund 100 Menschen starben bei dem Versuch, der letzte von ihnen am 5. Februar 1989. Der Mauerfall wurde durch die Öffnung der Grenzen zwischen Österreich und Ungarn im Mai 1989 motiviert, da immer mehr Deutsche nach Ungarn reisten, um in den verschiedenen Botschaften der Bundesrepublik Deutschland Asyl zu beantragen. Diese Tatsache führte zu riesigen Demonstrationen auf dem Alexanderplatz, die dazu führten, dass die Regierung der DDR am 9. November 1989 erklärte, dass die Durchfahrt nach Westen erlaubt sei.





HALLOWEEN IN HOGWARTS.

Hogwarts is the best school of magic divided into four houses: Gryffindor, Slytherin, Ravenclaw and Hufflepuff. They are directed for the best director, Albus Dumbledore. Rowena Ravenclaw had a dream where a hog with warts told them that they have to create the school.

Halloween is a festival celebrated by muggles and by wizards in 31 of October. In Hogwarts the students have a very big party all the years.



The party in Halloween

The party of Halloween in Hogwarts is adorned with pumpkins full of candies, bats and other things. Also, it is common to see the ghosts making a show.

Every year something happens. In the first year a troll enters the bathroom of girls. In the second year reopening the chamber of the secrets. In the third year Sirius Black attacks the fat bride.

In the fourth year the name of Harry Potter left the goblet of fire so he was chosen to play a part in the festival.

In the seventh year, Harry discovered that the 31 of October was a very important day because this was the day when Lily and James Potter were killed by Voldemort.

PENGUIN 4^o/5^o: 9-10 years old (Rubén, Paula, Elena, Eva, Carlota, Alejandra, Victor, Ana)



THE MOST FAMOUS SERIES ON NETFLIX



Netflix was founded in 1997 by Reed Hastings and Marc Randolph in Scotts Valley in Santa Cruz County (California). Reed Hastings was the one who had the idea. Netflix is a very popular app in the world. All the weeks Netflix upload new TV shows and films, the app recommends you films or series depending on your preferences. It is very easy to find what to see because there are a lot of categories. And the best part is the original content and the lack of commercials.

STRANGER THINGS

Set in the 1980s in the fictional town of Hawkins, Indiana, the first season focuses on the investigation into the disappearance of a young boy (Will Byers). In the town they find supernatural including the appearance of a girl with powers (Eleven). The show has horror, science fiction, teenagers growing up, deception, and thrill, all in one place. The series ensures that no one particular genre becomes overpowering, and hence.

THE WITCHER

The Witcher is a show of Netflix that has two seasons and with eight chapters each. This series is about a witcher set in a medieval fantasy world and tells the story of Geralt of Rivia, one of the few remaining Witchers (Monster hunters for hire, who have supernatural powers). With Henry Cavill doing the role of Geralt, this show did what seemed impossible, to surpass Stranger Things.

THE BRIDGERTON

The Bridgerton is a show that tells a love story from a feminist perspective during the regency period in the United Kingdom. They explore the life of the high society and all the funny, sad, magnificent and even lonely moments of their existence. Anthony Bridgerton and his family are the main characters of this show.

FISH 6^o/1^o ESO 11-12 years old (Mario, Iván, Manuel, Diego, Rodrigo, Pablo, Rubén)

THE OSCARS

The Academy Awards popularly known as The Oscars, are awards for artistic and technical merit in the film industry. They are regarded by many as the most prestigious and significant awards in the entertainment industry worldwide given annually by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences. The awards are an international recognition of excellence in cinematic achievements.

Did you know why they are called "Oscars"?

It's a funny story: once, an employee said the gold statue looked very similar to her uncle Oscar. At the beginning it was a prank but now it's the most common way of referring to this award.

Categories

Best Picture: CODA
 Best Director: Jane Campion
 Best Actor: Will Smith
 Best Actress: Jessica Chastain
 Best Screenplay: CODA

There are twenty-three categories but only five are the most recognized. The 2022 awarded categories are the following: The person and the film with most Oscars
 The record for most Oscars ever for a single person is for Katharine Hepburn, who won four Oscars throughout her acting career. Animator and producer Walt Disney holds the all-time record with 22 Oscars.

The films with the most Oscars ever are:

Films	Oscars
1 ^o 1997 Titanic	11
2 ^o 1959 Ben-Hur	11
3 ^o 2003 The Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King	11



OSCARS POST-PARTY

The Vanity Fair Oscar After Party, hosted by Radhika Jones, was held at the Wallis Annenberg Center for the Performing Arts. For more than 25 years, Vanity Fair has invited Oscar winners and nominees to mingle with Hollywood's best and brightest for an intimate affair immediately following the Academy Awards.

Inés (14), Victoria (14), Pablo (15), Ester (15), Lidia (14).



SPIDERMAN AND THE HISTORY OF FILMS



PLOT: It's about a boy who gets bitten by a spider and gets powers and becomes a super hero and saves the world. Advertisements appeared in all media encouraging voters at the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences to consider the film in all Oscar categories (including the two where it is already a finalist, Best Sound and Best Visual Effects - 2022).

PROTAGONISTS: Peter Parker, Aunt May and MJ. Peter Parker (SPIDERMAN) has been played by Tom Holland, Andrew Garfield and Tobey Maguire.

• **Tobey Maguire's Spiderman:**
 Spider-Man (2002)
 Spider-Man 2 (2004)
 Spider-Man 3 (2007)

• **Tom Holland's Spiderman**
 Spider-Man: Homecoming (2017)
 Spider-Man: Far From Home (2019)
 Spider-Man: No way home (2021)



• **Andrew Garfield's Spiderman:**
 The Amazing Spider-Man (2012)
 The Amazing Spider-Man 2: The Power of Electro (2014)

VILLAINS: Green Goblin, Doctor Octopus, Venom, Lizard, Sandman, Electro, Rhino, The Vulture and Misterio.

MATEO (12), NACHO (12), HENAR (12), CARMEN (12), NORA (12), HELENA (12), LUCÍA (13).